

June 2006

NAME: **Jim Gramann, PhD**

ADDRESS: Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences
Texas A&M University
2261 TAMU
College Station, Texas 77843-2261
Phone: (979) 845-4920 Fax: (979) 845-4792
E-mails: jgramann@tamu.edu, James_Gramann@partner.nps.gov

EDUCATION: PhD: October, 1980, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
MS: June, 1978, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington
BA: June, 1975, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

PhD major: Leisure Studies; Emphasis in Social Psychology
MS major: Forest Resources; Emphasis in Sociology
BA major: Anthropology; Emphasis in Prehistory

LANGUAGE COMPETENCY: Spanish (good speaking, very good reading and writing skills)

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE:

October 1, 2002-Present: Visiting Chief Social Scientist, National Park Service, Washington, D.C. and College Station, TX.

May, 1997-Present: Associate Head for Graduate Programs and Research, Dept. of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences, Texas A&M Univ., College Station.

June, 1997: Selected by the Vice-Provost and Dean of Faculties to participate in the Texas A&M Univ. Academic Administrators Development Program.

September 1994-1997: Faculty Coordinator, Undergraduate Exchange Program in International Tourism with Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (Mazatlán Campus).

September 1990-1993: Associate Head for Research, Dept. of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences, Texas A&M Univ., College Station.

September 1992-August 1993: National Leadership Development Program of the Experiment Station Committee on Organization and Policy (ESCOP) (*one of two persons selected competitively to represent the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station*).

Related Report: Gramann, J.H. (1993). *Agriculture Program Partnerships Involving the TAMUS South Texas Universities*. Administrative Report of the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, Texas A&M University System, College Station, TX, 25 pp.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:

October 1, 2002-Present: Visiting Chief Social Scientist, National Park Service (full-time position while remaining on the faculty of Texas A&M University with salary and support paid by the NPS).

September 1, 1996-Present: Professor (with tenure), Dept. of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences, Texas A&M Univ., College Station.

September 1, 1989-August 31, 1996: Associate Professor (with tenure), Dept. of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences, Texas A&M Univ., College Station.

February 1990-May 1991: Regional Research Sociologist (50% time), Southwest and Western Regions, USDI-National Park Service (TAMU appointment continued at 50% time).

June 1983-September 1989: Assistant Professor, Dept. of Recreation and Parks, Texas A&M Univ., College Station.

January 1983-June 1983: Assistant Professor (Recreation Area Management), Dept. of Physical Education, Univ. of Arizona, Tucson.

March 1981-January 1983: Visiting Assistant Professor (Natural Resource Sociology) Dept. of Forestry, Univ. of Wisconsin-Madison.

June 1980-March 1981: Visiting Assistant Research Scientist, Institute for Environmental Studies, Univ. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

January 1978-June 1980: Graduate Research Assistant, Institute for Environmental Studies, Univ. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

January 1976-January 1978: Graduate Research Assistant, College of Forest Resources, Univ. of Washington, Seattle.

INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE:

2004-Present: Represented the U.S. National Park Service in extensive interaction with Parks Canada in the areas of social indicator monitoring and visitation counting, to culminate in a joint NPS/Parks Canada best-practices workshop on visitor counting and related topics, Spring 2006.

1999: Member of 4-person team which conducted a pre-feasibility study for a master plan for ecotourism development in 3 protected areas of Guatemala, sponsored by the Ministry of Culture and Tourism, Government of Guatemala. Principal author of final report.

1994-1997: Planned and coordinated a 3-year undergraduate student exchange program in international tourism between the Dept. of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences and the Mazatlán campus of el Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey.

1994: Participated in Texas A&M Faculty Abroad Seminar, Mexico City (*one of five research faculty selected competitively to meet with potential research partners in Mexico*).

1993: Traveled to Coro, Venezuela by invitation of faculty of la Universidad Nacional Experimental de Francisco de Miranda to plan short course on ecotourism development in Venezuelan national parks.

RESEARCH (GRANTS AND CONTRACTS):

Principal Investigator, “General Support—Office of the Visiting Chief Social Scientist, National Park Service.” National Park Service, Natural Resource Stewardship and Science Directorate, Washington D.C., October 1, 2005-September 30, 2006, \$378,500.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Myron Floyd, North Carolina State University), “Evaluating the Cultural-Relevance Hypothesis of National Park Visitation.” National Park Service, Washington, D.C. October 1, 2005 to September 30, 2007, \$50,000.

Co-Principal Investigator, “Structural Modeling of NPS Visitation Trends.” National Park Service, Washington, D.C., October 1, 2005 to September 30, 2007, \$50,000.

Principal Investigator, “General Support—Office of the Visiting Chief Social Scientist, National Park Service.” National Park Service, Natural Resource Stewardship and Science Directorate, Washington D.C., October 1, 2004-September 30, 2005, \$375,000.

Principal Investigator, “A Social Science Research Plan for the Alaska Region, National Park Service.” National Park Service, Alaska Regional Office, Anchorage, AK, October 1, 2003-September 30, 2005, \$60,000.

Principal Investigator, “General Support—Office of the Visiting Chief Social Scientist, National Park Service.” National Park Service, Natural Resource Stewardship and Science Directorate, Washington D.C., October 1, 2003-September 30, 2004, \$319,000.

Principal Investigator, “General Support—Office of the Visiting Chief Social Scientist, National Park Service.” National Park Service, Natural Resource Stewardship and Science Directorate, Washington D.C., October 1, 2002-September 30, 2003, \$353,000.

Principal Investigator, “Workshop on Trends in Demographics and Information Technology Affecting Use of Visitor Facilities.” National Park Service Park Planning and Special Studies Section, Washington, DC, October 1, 2003-July 30, 2003, \$25,000.

Principal Investigator, “Workshop on Visitation Forecast Methodologies.” National Park Service Park Planning and Special Studies Section, Washington, DC, October 1, 2003-June 30, 2003, \$25,000.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Myron Floyd, RPTS and Cruz Torres, Rural Sociology), “Strategies to Address Ethnic Minority Recreational Use of Corps of Engineers Projects,” Waterways Experiment Station, US Army Corps of Engineers through USDA Special Research Grants Program, \$114,000, September 15, 2000-December 14, 2001.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Cruz Torres, Rural Sociology), “Socioeconomic Well-Being and Amenity Resource Dependence in Rural Counties.” National Research Initiative Competitive Grants Program, \$86,000, September 1, 2000-August 31, 2002.

Principal Investigator, “Development and Advancement of Carrying Capacity Management Techniques for the National Park Service.” National Park Service Social Science Program, \$45,000, May 15, 2000-August 31, 2001.

Co-Investigator, “Regional Agribusiness, Natural Resources and Community Opportunities for East Texas.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station Faculty Research Development Program, \$2,000 (departmental share) 1998.

Principal Investigator, “Science Review Paper: The Effect of Noise on Visitors and the Visitor Experience in National Parks.” National Park Service Social Science Program, \$6,482, Feb. 1, 1998-May 15, 1998.

Principal Investigator, “Amenity Impacts and Seasonal Dynamics of Mixed Pine-Hardwood Stand Management: Even-Aged Stands.” Extension of existing project with the US Forest Service (Southern Forest Experiment Station) \$15,240, 1997-1998.

Principal Investigator, “Amenity Impacts and Seasonal Dynamics of Mixed Pine-Hardwood Stand Management: Even-Aged Stands.” Subcontract agreement with Arkansas Tech University, \$11,000, 1996-1997.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Rogelio Saenz, Rural Sociology), “Ethnic Dimensions of Social and Economic Well-Being in Texas Resource-Dependent Regions.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, \$39,800, 1996-1997.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Myron Floyd, RPTS), “Workshop and Plan of Study for Ethnic Culture and Corps Recreation Participation Unit.” US Army Engineering Research and Development Center, \$10,265, 1995-1996.

Principal Investigator, “Ethnic Dimensions of Environmental Concern in the Lower Rio Grande Valley, Texas.” US Forest Service (Pacific Southwest Research Station), \$3,000, 1994-1995.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Rogelio Saenz, Rural Sociology), “Social and Ethnic Dimensions of Environmental Conflict in the Lower Rio Grande Valley, Texas.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, \$75,845, 1993-1995 .

Co-Principal Investigator (with Steve Whisenant, RLEM), “Visual Quality Evaluation and Modeling of Reproduction Cutting Methods on the Ouachita National Forest.” US Forest Service Research Challenge Cost-Share Award, \$27,000 (federal share), 1991-1992.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Don Albrecht, Rural Sociology), “A Study of the Perceptions, Expectations and Satisfaction Levels of Visitors to Grand Canyon National Park.” National Park Service (Western Region), \$27,607, 1990-1991.

Principal Investigator, “Amenity Impacts and Seasonal Dynamics of Mixed Pine-Hardwood Stand Management.” US Forest Service (Southern Forest Experiment Station), \$23,000, 1990-1995.

Principal Investigator, “An Exit Interview of Visitors to Yosemite National Park.” National Park Service (Western Region), \$16,591, 1990-91.

Principal Investigator, “National Park Service Western and Southwest Region Fiscal Year 1990 Sociological Research Program.” National Park Service (Southwest and Western Regions), \$29,500, 1990.

- Co-Principal Investigator (with Rogelio Saenz and Don Albrecht, Rural Sociology), “The Impact of Changing Social and Demographic Characteristics on Resource-Based Tourism in Texas.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, \$56,808, 1990-91 (with Rural Sociology).
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Steve Whisenant, RLEM), “Enhancing Resource-Based Tourism on Texas Rangelands Through Vegetation Management.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, \$54,896, 1990-91.
- Principal Investigator, “Ethnic Patterns in Recreational Use and Non-Use of the Tonto National Forest, Arizona.” US Forest Service (Pacific Southwest Research Station), \$22,485, 1989-1990.
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Bill Stewart, RPTS), “Visitor Response to Concession Management Alternatives at Carlsbad Caverns National Park.” National Park Service (Southwest Region), \$24,663, 1988-89.
- Principal Investigator, “A Survey of Recreational Users at Bird Island Basin—Padre Island National Seashore.” National Park Service (Southwest Region), \$14,315, 1987-89.
- Principal Investigator, “A Market Analysis of Hunting in Texas.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, \$24,000.00, 1986-87.
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Don Albrecht, Rural Sociology), “Recreation Management Objectives and Constraints of Texas Landowners.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station. \$15,500.00, 1986-87.
- Principal Investigator, “Response of Environmental Education Centers to Texas House Bill 72 (Texas Education Reform Bill).” College of Agriculture, Texas A&M Univ., \$1,842.00, 1985-86.
- Principal Investigator, “Reducing Depreciative Behavior by Trail Hikers at Shiloh National Military Park.” National Park Service (Southeast Region), \$5,650, 1985-86.
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Robert Ditton, RPTS), “A Survey of Visitors and Their Use Patterns at Padre Island National Seashore.” National Park Service (Southwest Region), \$23,732, 1985-86.
- Principal Investigator, “Enhanced Computing Capability for Interdisciplinary Research on Multiple-Use Natural Resource Management.” Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, \$10,925, 1985.
- Co-Principal Investigator (with Joanne Westphal, RPTS), “A Forest Stand Parameter-Based Scenic Quality Model for the Loblolly-Shortleaf Pine Type in East Texas.” US Forest Service, Southern Forest Experiment Station, \$15,142, 1985-86.
- Principal Investigator, “Analysis of Existing Data on Recreational Use of the Lake Shelbyville Reservoir.” US Army Corps of Engineers, \$250, 1984-85.
- Co-Investigator (with Clark Adams, WFSC), “The Cullen-Barker Urban Fish and Wildlife Management Area: Analysis of Interpretive Potential and Recommendations for Development.” Harris County, TX, \$57,243, 1984-85.

Co-Principal Investigator (with Daniel Fesenmeier and Joanne Westphal, RPTS), “Design Guidelines to Improve the Application of the ROS System for Local, State and Federal Recreation Resource Planning.” College of Agriculture, Texas A&M Univ., \$3,000, 1983-84.

Principal Investigator, “Diffusion of Forest Management Practices Among Nonindustrial Private Forest Owners.” McIntire-Stennis, Univ. of Wisconsin-Madison, \$22,056, 1981-82.

Coordinator, “An Evaluation of the Impact of Commercial Navigation and Associated Operations and Maintenance on Outdoor Recreation, Potential Wilderness and Cultural Resources of the Upper Mississippi River System.” Upper Mississippi River Basin Commission, \$188,266, 1980-81 (consortium involving Universities of Illinois, Wisconsin, and Minnesota).

TEACHING (TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY):

Graduate Courses:

RPTS 602: *Social Science Foundations of Recreation, Parks, and Tourism*
 Spring 1986 (15 students) Spring 1994 (15 students)
 Fall 1986 (14 students) Spring 1995 (15 students)
 Fall 1987 (13 students) Spring 1996 (12 students)
 Fall 1988 (17 students) Spring 1997 (19 students)
 Fall 1990 (18 students) Fall 1998 (12 students)
 Spring 1991 (8 students) Spring 2000 (8 students)
 Spring 1992 (19 students) Fall 2000 (17 students)
 Spring 1993 (10 students)

RPTS 609: *Social, Economic, and Cultural Issues in Outdoor Recreation and Natural Resources*
 Fall 2001 (9 students)

RPTS 622: *Recreational Resource Communication*
 Spring 1984 (10 students) Spring 1987 (8 students)
 Spring 1985 (7 students)

RENr 689: *Special Topics in Multiple-Use Management of Renewable Natural Resources*
 Spring 1986 (6 students)

RPTS 685: *Problems in Recreation and Parks (Independent Study)*
 Spring 1987 (3 students) Spring 1994 (1 student)
 Spring 1988 (1 student)
 Summer 1988 (1 student)
 Spring 1990 (1 student)
 Spring 1991 (1 student)
 Summer 1991 (3 students)

Undergraduate Courses:

RPTS 201: *Foundations of Recreation and Parks*

Fall	1988	(64 students)	Fall	1992	(45 students)
Spring	1989	(65 students)	Fall	1993	(45 students)
Fall	1989	(67 students)	Spring	1995	(46 students)
Spring	1990	(65 students)	Spring	1996	(77 students)
Spring	1991	(88 students)	Spring	1997	(45 students)
Fall	1991	(50 students)	Spring	1998	(49 students)
Spring	1992	(44 students)	Fall	2000	(127 students)

RPTS 307: *Methods of Environmental Interpretation*

Fall	1983	(30 students)	Fall	1985	(26 students)
Spring	1984	(37 students)	Fall	1986	(46 students)
Fall	1984	(29 students)	Spring	1987	(47 students)
Spring	1985	(28 students)	Fall	1987	(45 students)
Summer	1985	(18 students)	Spring	1988	(39 students)

RPTS 316: *Recreational Management of Wildlands*

Spring	2000	(65 students)
--------	------	---------------

RPTS 322: *Interpretation and Management of Historic Areas*

Fall	1984	(10 students)
------	------	---------------

RPTS/REN 460: *Development and Management of Protected Areas*

Fall	1994	(18 students)	Fall	1999	(22 students)
Fall	1995	(21 students)	Spring	2001	(17 students)
Fall	1996	(36 students)	Spring	2002	(23 students)
Fall	1997	(16 students)			
Fall	1998	(12 students)			

RPTS 481: *Senior Seminar*

Fall	1993	(15 students)
------	------	---------------

RPTS 484: *Internship*

Summer	1996	(2 students)	Summer	1999	(4 students)
Spring	1997	(1 student)	Summer	2000	(4 students)
Summer	1998	(4 students)	Summer	2001	(6 students)
			Summer	2002	(6 students)

TEACHING (UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA):

Physical Education 425: *Administration of Recreation*

TEACHING (UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON):

Forestry 375: *Resource Management & Human Behavior*

Forestry 330: *Resource-Oriented Recreation Management*

Forestry 655: *Forest Resources Practicum (Recreation Management)*

TEACHING-RELATED ACTIVITIES (TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY)

Spring 2000. Participant in Graduate Teaching Academy in Faculty Mentor Program.

November 1999. Invited speaker, Center for Teaching Excellence Wakonse Afternoon, “Using Case Studies in Teaching.”

August 1999. Invited speaker, TAMU New Faculty Orientation, “Teaching with Cases.”

October, 1998. Recipient of Center for Teaching Excellence \$500 travel grant to attend Wakonse Renewal Conference on College Teaching, Allerton Park, Illinois.

July, 1997. Participant in Center for Teaching Excellence Workshop on peer evaluation in teaching.

May, 1997. Selected as a Wakonse Fellow by the Dean of the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences to participate in the Wakonse Conference on College Teaching, Shelby, MI.

April, 1995. Participant in Center for Teaching Excellence Workshop on team learning. Taught by Dr. Larry K. Michaelson, University of Oklahoma. (*Implemented team learning in RPTS 460, Fall Semester, 1995*).

January, 1995. Participant in Center for Teaching Excellence Workshop on the case-discussion method. Taught by Dr. William M. Welty and Dr. Rita Silverman, Pace University. (*Implemented case-discussion method in RPTS 602, Spring Semester, 1995*).

Spring, 1988. Participant in Center for Teaching Excellence Workshop on critical thinking.

TEACHING MATERIALS DEVELOPED (TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY)

Websites

RPTS/RENr 460, *Development and Management of Protected Areas* (WebCT)

RPTS 316, *Recreational Management of Wildlands*

RPTS 201, *Foundations of Recreation and Parks* (WebCT)

Discussion Cases for RPTS 602, Social Science Foundations of Recreation and Resource Development:

“Do You Ever Think I Might Need a Break?” Discussion case concerning definitions of leisure.

“Leisure Quality in Crystal City.” Discussion case concerning success in delivery of leisure services.

“Captain Kane and the Pyramid of Mystery.” Discussion case concerning leisure needs and leisure benefits.

“To Go or Not to Go—That Is the Question.” Discussion case concerning leisure attitudes and behavior.

“All in the Family.” Discussion case concerning leisure and the family life course.

“Boy Scouts on the Rampage.” Discussion case concerning theoretical basis for communications-based management of depreciative behavior.

Original Case Studies Developed for RPTS 460, Development and Management of Protected Areas:

“The Underground Lunchroom at Carlsbad Caverns National Park.”

“Displacement and Carrying Capacity at Yosemite National Park.”

“Recovery of the Aplomado Falcon at Laguna Atascosa National Wildlife Refuge.”

“Reintroduction of the Gray Wolf in Yellowstone National Park.”

“Cultural Resources Management at Shiloh National Military Park.”

“Rock Climbing and Sacred Places at Devils Tower National Monument”

Laboratory Manual for RPTS 307, Methods of Environmental Interpretation:

“Laboratory Projects for Environmental Interpretation.” Laboratory manual containing exercises on: 1) principles of effective interpretation; 2) interpretive themes and labels; 3) interpretive demonstrations; 4) interpretive slide shows; 5) interpretive displays; and 6) case studies on use of interpretation to control depreciative behavior.

SUPERVISION OF DISSERTATIONS, THESES, PROFESSIONAL PAPERS, AND NON-THESIS M.S. PAPERS:

Andereck, Kathleen. (1986). *The Effect of an Education Reform Act on Environmental Education and Interpretive Facilities in Texas*. M.S. thesis, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Andrews, Amy. (1993). *Scenic Beauty and Biological Diversity on Texas Range Lands*. Senior research paper, Clayton Fund for Sustainable Agriculture, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Bergerson, Terry. (1997). *Economic Well-Being and Amenity Resources Development: An Examination of Resource-Dependent Nonmetropolitan Counties in the Southwestern United States*. M.S. thesis, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Bonifield, Rhonda. (1993). *The Effect of Personality and Situational Factors on Rule-Violation Intentions*. M.S. thesis, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Breclaw, Emily. (2001). *Evaluation and the Significance of Environmental Interpretation*. M.S. non-thesis research paper, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Daniel, T. Mark. (1988). *Testing the Impact of a New Strain of Bacillus thuringiensis on Calligrapha (scalaris), an Alien Plant Feeder in a National Park*. Undergraduate honors thesis, College Station: Texas A&M Univ. (Supervised in cooperation with Mike Rose, Dept. of Entomology.)

Floyd, Myron F. (1991). *Ethnic Patterns in Outdoor Recreation Participation: Effects of Cultural and Structural Assimilation*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Gritter, Molly (1997). *The Effect of Time-Since-Treatment and Other Factors on the Perceived Scenic Beauty of Southern Pine-Oak Forest Plots*. M.S. thesis, College Station, TX: Texas A&M Univ.

Hartmann, Laurie. (1990). *San Antonio, Texas 1989: Satisfaction Evaluation of Conventions and Groups*. M.Agr. professional paper, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Hunt, Carter. (2003). *Quality and Satisfaction in an Outdoor Adventure Education Setting*. M.S. thesis, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Jang, Hochan (1998). *Effect of Ecosystem Management on Public Acceptance of Visual Impacts and Scenic Quality at a Major Tourism Destination Area*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Kim, Yong Geun. (1990). *Depreciative Behavior in Outdoor Recreation Settings: An Experimental Application of Prosocial Behavior Theory*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

Lund, Daniel. (1986). *Adult Entertainment in the Republic of Texas: 1836 to 1846*. M.Agr. professional paper, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.

- Lund, Daniel. (1986). *An Evaluation of the Effectiveness of a History Museum's Trunk Kit as a Teaching Tool*. M.Agr. professional paper, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.
- Morgan, J. Mark. (1987). *Modifying Children's Attitudes and Knowledge About Snakes Through Interpretation*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.
- Nelson, Alanna. (1990). *Visitors' Attitudes Towards Maintenance, Preservation and Development of Ichkeul National Park, Tunisia*. M.S. thesis, College Station: Texas A&M Univ. (Research supported by a Junior Fulbright Fellowship.)
- Ruddell, Edward. (1989). *A Goal/Norm-Interference Model of Recreation Conflict*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.
- Shaull, Sandra. (1993). *Family-Related and Nature-Related Recreation Benefits among Anglo Americans and Hispanic Americans: A Study of Acculturation and Primary Structural Assimilation*. M.S. thesis, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.
- Smith, Randolph. (1996). *An Assessment of the Brazos Valley Museum of Natural History's Summer Nature Camp: Participant Demographics, Marketing, and Suggestions for the Future*. M.Agr. professional paper, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.
- Vander Stoep, Gail. (1986). *The Effect of Personal Communication and Group Incentives on Depreciative Behavior by Organized Youth Groups in a National Park*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.
- White, Christopher M. (2000). *The Influence of Consumer Characteristics and Attitudes on Price Acceptability for Corps of Engineers Campgrounds*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station: Texas A&M Univ.
- Yhang, WiiJoo. (1994). *The Effect of Color on the Perceived Scenic Beauty of Pine-Oak Plots in the Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas*. Ph.D. dissertation, College Station, TX: Texas A&M Univ.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE:

- Faculty Senator: May 2001-September 2002 (member, Academic Affairs Committee).
- Ombudsperson Advisory Council for Faculty Issues, Office of Associate Provost and Dean of Faculties (University) 1997-1998.
- Campus Review Committee, National Security Education Program (University) 1995.
- Faculty Steering Committee, Center for Historic Resources (University) 1988-1989.
- Chair: Master of Renewable Natural Resources proposal writing committee (College) 2001.
- Writing committee for proposal to create a School of Renewable Natural Resources (College) 2000-2001.
- Internal Visioning Network, Agriculture Program 21 (College) 2000.
- Research Enhancement Program Evaluation Committee (College), 1996.
- Rural Development and Community Sustainability Directional Emphasis Team (College) 1996.
- 1996 Agriculture Program Conference Steering Committee (College) 1995-1996.
- Sustainable Agriculture Planning Committee (College) 1994.
- Graduate Program Council (College) 1991-1993; 1997-2002.
- Research Enhancement Program Review Panel for Sustainable Production Systems (College), 1993.

- Department Head Search Advisory Committee (College) 1985, 1992.
- Chair/Member Recreation Commodity Panel for Update of 4-year Plan, 1984, 1986, 1990, 1992 (*chaired 1992 panel*).
- Chair: Graduate Faculty Review Committee (Department) 1995-1998.
- Promotion and Tenure Committee (Department) 1989-Present.
- Associate Editor, *Texas Tourism Trends* (Department) 1988-1990.
- Chair: Strategic Planning Committee (Department) 1992, 1998 (*chaired committee that wrote the Department's new strategic plan after cancellation of a proposed merger with the Dept. of Forest Science*).
- Chair/Member: Eight Tenure-Track Faculty Search Committees (Department) 1984, 1986, 1987, 1989, 1994, 1996, 2001, 2002 (*chaired 1986, 1987, 1994, 1996, 2001, 2002 committees*).
- Chair/Member: Graduate Research Symposium Steering Committee (Department) 1984-1989, 1995 (*chaired 1988, 1989, 1995, 1996 committees*).
- Chair: Graduate Committee (Department) 1996-2002.
- Chair/Member: Undergraduate Curriculum Committee (Department) 1985-88, 1995-1996 (*chaired 1987 committee that implemented the University's core curriculum in RPTS*).

FEDERAL SERVICE:

- Visiting Chief Social Scientist, National Park Service, 2002-Present.
- Proposal review panel, Canon National Park Scholars Program for the Americas, 2004.
- Review panel for National Park Service Social Science Competitive Grants Program, 2000, 1999.
- Sabbatical leave with the National Park Service Social Science Program, University of Idaho, to develop the Action Plan for the NPS *Sabbatical in the Parks Program*. 1999. (Plan implemented in 2001).
- USGS Biological Research Division Review and Advisory Committee on Potential Social Impacts of Military Overflights in Selected Alaska Military Operations Areas, 1998-2001.
- National Science Committee for the National Survey of Recreation and the Environment 2000, 1998-2000.
- Rural Development Review Panel (ad hoc reviewer), National Research Initiative Competitive Grants Program, 1998.
- Social Science Committee of the National Park Service Advisory Board, 1994-1995 (*appointed by Director, NPS, to study the future of social science in the National Park Service*).
- Technical Advisory Panel on Visitor Management in Developed Parks, 1992 (*appointed by National Parks Conservation Association to advise NPS on long-term planning for South Rim of Grand Canyon National Park*).
- New Perspectives Research and Management Team, Southern Forest Experiment Station, US Forest Service, 1991-1994 (*planned and conducted visual-impact and social science research on Ouachita and Ozark-St. Francis national forests*).
- National Review Panel, Temperate Ecosystem Directorate, US National Committee for Man and the Biosphere, Dept. of State, 1989-1990 (*reviewed research proposals, participated in successful preparation of US MAB's first directorate-level research proposal*).
- Freeman Tilden Selection Panels, Southwest Region, National Park Service, 1987, 1988 (*appointed by Regional Director to select outstanding interpreter in six-state Southwest Region*).

OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

- Science Committee, 9th Internat'l Symposium on Society & Resource Management, Östersund, Sweden, 2005
- Academic Research Network Committee, World Tourism Organization, 2000-2002.
- Program Committee, 8th Internat'l Symposium on Society & Resource Management, Bellingham, WA, 1999.
- External Examiner, PhD committee, Monika Stodolska, Dept. of Geography, University of Alberta, 1998.

- Coordinator, Brown Bag Luncheon on Innovative Teaching Methods, Leisure Research Symposium, National Recreation and Park Association meeting, Kansas City, MO, 1996.
- Session Chair, Fifth International Symposium on Society and Resource Management, Ft. Collins, CO, 1994.
- External review team for Dept. of Geography and Recreation, University of Wyoming, 1994.
- Program Chair, Third Symposium on Social Science in Resource Management, College Station, TX, 1990.
- National Steering Committee, Society for American Archaeology Campaign to “Save the Past for the Future,” 1989-90.
- Associate Editor, *Journal of Leisure Research*, 1986-1989.
- Occasional Reviewer, *Journal of Leisure Research*, *Leisure Sciences*, *Forest Science*, *Rural Sociology*, *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration*, *Journal of Forestry*, *Journal of Travel Research*, *Society and Natural Resources*, *Journal of Interpretation*, *Journal of Environmental Education*, National Research Initiative Cooperative Research Grants Program, National Sea Grant College Program, National Park Service, US Forest Service, US Army Corps of Engineers.
- Session Chair, Leisure Research Symposium, Indianapolis, IN, 1988.
- Session Chair, Second Symposium on Social Science in Resource Management, Urbana, IL, 1988.
- Session Coordinator, Leisure Research Symposium, New Orleans, LA, 1987; Dallas, TX, 1985.
- Session Organizer and Chair, Rural Sociological Society meetings, College Station, TX, 1984.
- Member: Society of Park and Recreation Educators inter-professional communication committee, 1983-1984.
- Chair, Newsletter Committee and Newsletter Editor, Society of American Foresters (Southwest Wisconsin Chapter), 1981-1982.
- Session Chair and Discussant, Midwest Sociological Society meetings, Milwaukee, WI, 1980.
- Panel Session Participant, Northwest Regional Workshop, Association of Interpretive Naturalists, Spokane, WA, 1977.

COMMUNITY SERVICE:

- Barbara Bush Literacy Corps Advisory Committee, 2002-2005.
- Brazos Writers, Immediate Past President, 2002-2003.
- Brazos Writers, President, 2001-2002.
- Brazos Writers, President-Elect, 2000-2001
- Presenter, Brazos Writers Spring Fling poetry workshop, March 2000.
- Coach, College Station Youth Soccer Club, 1995-1997.
- Designed and Conducted Membership Survey for The Toy Library of Bryan-College Station, 1991.
- Brazos Valley Museum (Bryan, TX), Development of Children’s Interpretive Programs, 1983, 1984, 1986.

HONOR SOCIETIES, AWARDS, AND RECOGNITIONS:

- Academy of Leisure Sciences (inducted October 2005)
- Phi Beta Delta, Honor Society for International Scholars
- Xi Sigma Pi, National Forestry Honor Society
- Phi Kappa Phi, National Interdisciplinary Honor Society
- 1997 Recognized by the Vice-Provost and Dean of Faculties as a Wakonse Teaching Fellow.
- 1993 Tribute of Appreciation, presented by the Chair, US Committee for Man and the Biosphere, for contributions to the success of the U.S. Man and the Biosphere Program.
- 1992 New Perspectives Team Award, presented by the Chief, US Forest Service, to members of Southern Forest Experiment Station New Perspectives Research and Management Team.
- 1991 Best Presentation Award, Fourth Biennial Conference on Science in California’s National Parks, University of California, Davis, CA: *Sociological Contributions to National Park Science*.

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY MEMBERSHIPS:

- International Association for Society & Natural Resources
- Rural Sociological Society

CONSULTING CLIENTS:

- American Association for the Advancement of Science (*reviewer for the Canon National Parks Scholars Program*).
- Bloomsbury Publishing, PLC, London (*advisor on leisure terms for the Encarta Dictionary of World English*).
- BBN Systems and Technologies, Inc. (*research on aircraft noise impacts in parks and wilderness areas*).
- Exxon Company, USA (*advised on recreational development of surface ranch holdings*).
- Louisiana State Board of Regents (*external review of faculty salary enhancement proposals*)
- US Army Engineering Research and Development Center, Environmental Laboratory (*reviewer and advisor on cultural resource management, ethnicity, and outdoor recreation proposals*).
- National Park Service (*director of Visitor Service Project surveys in selected units of the National Park System; technical report reviews*).
- US Forest Service (*review of visitor management proposals and manuscripts*).

DISSERTATION: *Social-Psychological Applications to the Structural Modeling of Crowding in Outdoor Recreation*. Ann Arbor: Univ. Microfilms.

M.S. THESIS: *History and Evaluation of the Interpretive Activity Inventory, An Observational System for Use in Parks*. Univ. of Washington College of Forest Resources.

ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS:

Rudis, V.A., Thill, R.A., Gramann, J.H., Picone, J., Kalidindi, N., & Tappe, P.A. (1999). Understory structure by season following uneven-aged reproduction cutting: A comparison of selected measurements two and six years after treatment. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 114(2-3), 309-320

Fidell, S., Gramann, J., Knopf, R., & Pearsons, K. (1998). Reply to comments by Staples on "Effects of aircraft overflights on wilderness recreationists." *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 104, 1729-1732.

Shaull, S.L., & Gramann, J. (1998). The effect of cultural assimilation on the importance of family-related and nature-related recreation among Hispanic Americans. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 30, 47-63.

Floyd, M.F., & Gramann, J. (1997). Experience-based setting management: Implications for market segmentation in hunting. *Leisure Sciences* 19(2):113-128

Fidell, S., Silvati, L., Tabachnick, B., Howe, R., Pearsons, K.S., Knopf, R., Gramann, J., & Buchanan, T. (1996) Effects of aircraft overflights on wilderness recreationists. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 100(5):2909-2918.

Gramann, J.H., Bonifield, R., & Kim, Y. (1995). Effect of personality and situational factors on intentions to obey rules in outdoor recreation areas. *Journal of Leisure Research* 27(4):326-343.

Floyd, M.F., & Gramann, J. (1995). Perceptions of discrimination in a recreation context. *Journal of Leisure Research* 27(2):192-199.

- Ruddell, E.J., & Gramann, J. (1994). Goal orientation, norms, and noise-induced conflict among recreation area users. *Leisure Sciences* 16(2):93-104.
- Floyd, M.F., Gramann, J., & Saenz, R. (1993). Ethnic factors and the use of public outdoor recreation areas: The case of Mexican Americans. *Leisure Sciences* 15(2):83-98.
- Floyd, M.F., & Gramann, J. (1993). Effects of acculturation and structural assimilation in resource-based recreation: The case of Mexican Americans. *Journal of Leisure Research* 25(1):6-21.
- Kim, Y.G., & Gramann, J. (1992). An application of prosocial behavior theory in outdoor recreation management. *Journal of Korean Institute of Landscape Architecture* 20(2):127-140.
- Kim, Y.G., & Gramann, J. (1991). Effects of communication strategies for managing depreciative behavior in Carlsbad Caverns National Park. *Journal of Korean Institute of Landscape Architecture* 19(2):32-40.
- Gramann, J.H., & Andereck, K. (1990). A human ecological analysis of organizational response to changes in public education policy. *Social Science Journal* 27(3):327-338.
- Morgan, J.M., & Gramann, J. (1989). Predicting effectiveness of wildlife education programs: A study of students' attitudes and knowledge toward snakes. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 17(4):501-509.
- Andereck, K.L., & Gramann, J. (1989). The effect of a state education reform act on environmental education and interpretative facilities. *Journal of Environmental Education* 20(3):15-19.
- Ruddell, E., Gramann, J., Rudis, V., & Westphal, J. (1989). The psychological utility of visual penetration in near-view forest scenic-beauty models. *Environment and Behavior* 24(4):393-412.
- Rudis, V.A., Gramann, J., Ruddell, E., & Westphal, J. (1988). Forest inventory and management-based visual preference models for southern pine stands. *Forest Science* 34(4):846-863.
- Marty, T.D., Kurtz, W., & Gramann, J. (1988). PNIF owner attitudes in the Midwest: A case study in Missouri and Wisconsin. *Northern Journal of Applied Forestry* 5(3):194-197.
- Absher, J., McAvoy, L., Burdge, R., & Gramann, J. (1988). Public and commercial managers predicting recreationist opinion. *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration* 6(2):66-77.
- Gramann, J.H. (1988). The convergence of outdoor recreation and tourism research. *Annals of Tourism Research* 15(2):282-283.
- Vander Stoep, G.A., & Gramann, J. (1987). The effect of verbal appeals and incentives on depreciative behavior among youthful park visitors. *Journal of Leisure Research* 19(2):69-83.
- Gramann, J.H., & Vander Stoep, G. (1987). Prosocial behavior theory and natural resource protection: A conceptual synthesis. *Journal of Environmental Management* 24(3):247-257.

- McAvoy, L., Gramann, J., Burdge, R., & Absher, J. (1986). Understanding causes of conflict between commercial and recreational users of the Mississippi River. *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration* 4(3):49-60.
- McAvoy, L., Burdge, R., Absher, J., & Gramann, J. (1986). The importance of visual environmental quality in site selection for water-based and water-enhanced recreation activities. *Recreation Research Review* 12(3):41-48.
- Gramann, J.H., Bonnicksen, T., Albrecht, D., & Kurtz, W. (1985). Recreational access to private forests: The impact of hobby farming and exclusivity. *Journal of Leisure Research* 17(4):234-240.
- Gramann, J.H., Marty, T., & Kurtz, W. (1985). A logistic analysis of the effects of beliefs and past experience on management plans for nonindustrial private forests. *Journal of Environmental Management* 20(4):347-356.
- Gramann, J.H., McAvoy, L., Absher, J., & Burdge, R. (1984). The relationship between commercial and recreational use of navigation locks on the Upper Mississippi River. *Water Resources Bulletin* 20(4):577-582.
- Gramann, J.H., & Burdge, R. (1984). Crowding perception determinants at intensively developed outdoor recreation sites. *Leisure Sciences* 6(2):167-186.
- Gramann, J.H. (1983). An ex post facto analysis of the regional economic impact of expenditures for reservoir recreation. *Journal of Environmental Management* 16(4):357-367.
- Gramann, J.H. (1982). Toward a behavioral theory of crowding in outdoor recreation: An evaluation and synthesis of research. *Leisure Sciences* 5(2):109-126.
- Gramann, J.H., & Burdge, R. (1982). Comparing two measures of water based recreation participation. *Water Resources Bulletin* 18(2):339-341.
- Gramann, J.H. (1982). Navigation-related impacts on cultural resources of the Upper Mississippi River System. *Contract Abstracts and CRM Archeology* 2(3):11-16.
- Gramann, J.H., & Burdge, R. (1981). The effect of recreation goals on conflict perception: The case of water skiers and fishermen. *Journal of Leisure Research* 13(1):15-27.

ARTICLES IN PEER-REVIEWED PROCEEDINGS:

- Rudis, V.A., Jang, H.C., & Gramann, J.H. (2004). Scenic beauty in summer the year before, the year after, and four years after harvest. In Guldin, J., (Comp). *Ouachita and Ozark Mountains Symposium: Ecosystem Management Research*, pp. 113-120. General Technical Report SRS-74. Asheville, NC: U.S. Forest Service Southern Research Station.
- Gramann, J.H., & Rudis, V. (1994). Effects of hardwood retention, season of year, and landform on the perceived scenic beauty of forest plots in the Ouachita Mountains. In J. Baker (Ed.) *Proceedings of the Symposium on Ecosystem Management Research in the Ouachita Mountains: Pretreatment Conditions and Preliminary Findings*, pp. 223-228. General Technical Report SO-112. New Orleans, LA: US Forest Service Southern Forest Experiment Station.

Rudis, V.A., Gramann, J., & Herrick, T. (1994). Esthetics evaluation. In J. Baker (Ed.) *Proceedings of the Symposium on Ecosystem Management Research in the Ouachita Mountains: Pretreatment Conditions and Preliminary Findings*, pp. 202-211. General Technical Report SO-112. New Orleans, LA: US Forest Service Southern Forest Experiment Station.

Gramann, J.H., Christensen, H., & Vander Stoep, G. (1992). Indirect management to protect cultural and natural resources: Research, ethics, and social policy. In H. Christensen, D. Johnson, & M. Brookes (Eds.) *Vandalism: Research, Prevention, and Social Policy*, pp. 251-264. General Technical Report PNW-GTR-293. Portland, OR: US Forest Service Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station.

PEER-REVIEWED MONOGRAPHS

Gramann, J.H. (2002). *The Role of Crowding in Visitor Displacement at Mount Rainier and Olympic National Parks*. Monograph of National Park Service Social Science Program, Washington, D.C., 34 pp.

Gramann, J.H. (1999). The effect of mechanical noise and natural sound on visitor experiences in units of the National Park System. *Social Science Research Review* series, Vol. 1, no. 1. Washington, DC: National Park Service Social Science Program, 16 pp.

Gramann, J.H. (1996). *Ethnicity, Race, and Outdoor Recreation: A Review of Trends, Policy, and Research*. Miscellaneous Report R-96-1. Vicksburg, MS: US Army Corps of Engineers Waterways Experiment Station, 72 pp.

BOOK CHAPTERS:

Gramann, J.H., & Allison, M. (1999). Race, ethnicity and leisure. In T. Burton & E. Jackson (Eds.) *Leisure Studies: Prospects for the Twenty-First Century*. State College, PA: Venture Press, pp. 283-297.

Gramann, J.H., Floyd, M., & Saenz, R. (1993). Outdoor recreation and Mexican American ethnicity: A benefits perspective. In A. Ewert, D. Chavez, & R. Magill (Eds.) *Culture, Conflict, and Communication in the Wildland-Urban Interface*, pp. 69-84. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Gramann, J.H., Floyd, M., & Ewert, A. (1992). Interpretation and Hispanic American ethnicity. In G. Machlis & D. Field (Eds.) *On Interpretation: Sociology for Interpreters of Natural and Cultural History* (Revised Edition), pp. 161-177. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.

Burdge, R., McAvoy, L., Gramann, J., & Absher, J. (1982). Altering the visual quality of a recreational resource. In R. D. Lowe & L. G. Chestnut (Eds.) *Managing Air Quality and Visual Resources at National Parks and Wilderness Areas*, pp. 202-213. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Gramann, J.H. (1981). The local economic impact of visitor expenditures for recreation at Lake Shelbyville, Illinois. In R. J. Burdge & P. Opryszek (Eds.) *Coping With Change: An Interdisciplinary Assessment of the Lake Shelbyville Reservoir*, pp. 282-298. Urbana, IL: Univ. of Illinois Institute for Environmental Studies.

Gramann, J.H., & Buchanan, T. (1981). An examination of visitation patterns to Lake Shelbyville, Illinois. In R. Burdge & P. Opryszek (Eds.) *Coping With Change: An Interdisciplinary Assessment of the Lake Shelbyville Reservoir*, pp. 269-281. Urbana, IL: Univ. of Illinois Institute for Environmental Studies.

ARTICLES IN NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS:

- Gramann, J.H. (2003). Ethnicity. In J. Jenkins & J. Pigram (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of Leisure and Outdoor Recreation*. New York: Routledge.
- Gramann, J.H. (2003). National Park Service. In J. Jenkins & J. Pigram (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of Leisure and Outdoor Recreation*. New York: Routledge.
- Gramann, J.H. (2000). Protecting park resources using interpretation. *Park Science* 20(1):34-36.
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). Recreational displacement at Yosemite. *Yosemite* 54(3):1-2, 4-6.
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). The eternal debate. *Yosemite* 54(3):3, 23.
- Gramann, J.H. (1990) (Editor). *Proceedings: Third Symposium on Social Science in Resource Management*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M Univ. Dept. of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences, 189 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., & Floyd, M. (1990). Segmenting the Texas hunting market. *Texas Tourism Trends* 2(2):1-5.
- Var, T., Gramann, J., & Lee, T. (1989). Texas auto visitor survey: Comparison of short-term, long-term and foreign visitors. *Texas Tourism Trends* 1(3):12-15.
- Var, T., Lee, T., & Gramann, J. (1989). Tourism trends from highway statistics. *Texas Tourism Trends* 1(2):7-13.
- Gramann, J.H. (1988). Trends in Texas lease hunting. *Texas Tourism Trends* 1(1):6-7.
- Vander Stoep, G.A., & Gramann, J. (1987). Use of interpretation as an indirect visitor management tool: An alternative to regulation and enforcement. In M. Legg (Ed.) *1987 National Interpreters Workshop: Proceedings of the Research Symposium*, pp. 101-109.
- Gramann, J.H. (1986). A market analysis for hunting in Texas. In D. Guynn & T. Troxel (Eds.) *Proceedings of the 1986 International Ranchers' Roundup*, pp. 295-304. Uvalde, TX: Texas Agricultural Extension Service.
- Gramann, J.H., McAvoy, L., Absher, J., & Burdge, R. (1985). Barge traffic impacts on recreational lock use: The case of the Upper Mississippi River. In L. M. Anderson (Ed.) *Proceedings: 1984 Southeastern Recreation Researchers Conference*, pp. 15-22. Athens, GA: Institute for Behavioral Research, University of Georgia.
- Gramann, J.H., Burdge, R., Absher, J., & McAvoy, L. (1984). Commercial and recreational use of Illinois River locks. In J. Popadic, D. Butterfield, D. Anderson, & M. Popadic (Eds.) *Proceedings of the 1984 National River Recreation Symposium*, pp. 495-506.
- Gramann, J.H. (1984). Sociological issues in nonindustrial private forestry. *The Rural Sociologist* 4(5):364-368.
- Gramann, J.H. (1982). Research update: Toward a behavioral theory of crowding in outdoor recreation. *Parks and Recreation* (Sept.):27-28.

Gramann, J.H. (1981). Introducing research on the needs of Wisconsin's private woodland owners. *Woodland Management* 2(4):12.

Gramann, J.H. (1981). Identifying the rural community (and what to expect when you find one). Comment in *The Rural Sociologist* 1(1):58-59.

Gramann, J.H. (1979). Current issues in archeological resources management. *Journal of Man* 11(1):3-40.

Gramann, J.H., & Field, D. (1978). Interpretive activity inventory: A management tool. In *Proceedings of the Annual Workshop of the Association of Interpretive Naturalists*, pp. 9-14. Derwood, MD: Association of Interpretive Naturalists.

McDonough, M., Field, D., & Gramann, J. (1978). Research findings on specialized interpretation. *Trends* 15(2): 40-42.

McDonough, M., Field, D., & Gramann, J. (1977). Applying sociological research to interpretation in the northwest. *The Interpreter* Fall:7-11.

BOOK REVIEWS:

Gramann, J.H. (1991). Book review of *The Experience of Nature: Psychological Perspectives* by Rachel Kaplan and Stephen Kaplan. *Leisure Sciences* March 13, 200213(2):155-156.

Gramann, J.H. (1987). Book review of *Studies in Outdoor Recreation: A Review and Synthesis of the Social Science Literature in Outdoor Recreation* by Robert E. Manning. *Leisure Sciences* 9(2):141-142.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS (EXPENSES PAID ENTIRELY OR IN PART BY SPONSOR):

Gramann, J.H. (2006). Heritage Tourism and the National Park Service Social Science Program. Invited presentation at the African American Experience Fund workshop on heritage tourism, Arlington, VA. (Sponsor: National Park Foundation).

Gramann, J.H. (2005). Demographic and visitation trends in the national park system. Invited presentation to at the Intermountain Region Superintendents Conference, Tucson, AZ. (Sponsor: National Park Service).

Gramann, J.H. (2005). Monitoring social indicators in the U.S. National Park System. (Presented at the Parks Canada Ecological Integrity Forum, Victoria, BC, Canada (Sponsor: Parks Canada).

Gramann, J.H. (2005). National parks and tourism. Invited panel and presentation at the International Symposium on Society and Resource Management, Ostersund, Sweden (Sponsor: Mid-Sweden University).

Gramann, J.H. (2004). Public opinion on management of non-native species in national parks. Invited presentation to the Invasive Species Council, Washington, D.C. (Sponsor: National Park Service).

Gramann, J.H. (2003). People and parks: Understanding the relationship. Invited presentation at the monthly speaker series of the National Park Service Harpers Ferry Center, Harpers Ferry, WV (Sponsor: National Park Service).

- Gramann, J.H., & Torres C. (2001). Input from community outreach to under-served populations. Invited presentation at the Workshop on Ethnic Minority Recreation, Estes Park, CO (Sponsor: US Army Engineering Research and Development Center.)
- Gramann, J.H. (2000). Visitor awareness through resource interpretation. Invited presentation to the annual joint meeting of the Texas Recreation and Park Society/Texas Parks and Wildlife Department Parks Division, South Padre Island, TX (Sponsor: Texas Parks and Wildlife Department).
- Gramann, J.H. (1997). Overview of interpretation. Invited presentation to the Mid-Brazos Ranger Conference, College Station, TX (Sponsor: US Army Corps of Engineers).
- Gramann, J.H. (1997). Visions—A look at the recreation industry. Invited presentation to the joint Texas Recreation and Parks Society/Texas Parks and Wildlife Department annual conference, Austin, TX (Sponsor: Texas Parks and Wildlife Department).
- Gramann, J.H. (1997). Marketing wildlife recreation to ethnically diverse populations. Invited presentation to the joint Texas Parks and Wildlife Department-US Fish and Wildlife Service workshop on Involving Diverse Audiences in Hunter and Outdoor Education Programs, Corpus Christi, TX (Sponsor: Texas Parks and Wildlife Department).
- Gramann, J.H. (1997). When wildlands encroach on urban settings. Invited presentation for the “Serving the Urban Mosaic” short course of the US Forest Service Eastern and Southern Regions University, St. Louis, MO (Sponsor: US Forest Service).
- Gramann, J.H. (1996). National parks as tourism destinations in the United States. Invited presentation to the tourism faculty and students at Kyong-Gi University, Department of Tourism and Recreation, Suwon, South Korea (Sponsor: College of Tourism Sciences, Kyong-Gi University).
- Gramann, J.H. (1996). Tourism and national parks in the USA. Invited presentation to the tourism faculty and students at el Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey—Mazatlán Campus and la Universidad de Occidente, Mazatlán, Sinaloa, Mexico (Sponsor: Departamento de Licenciatura en Sistemas de Hotelería y Turismo, ITESM—Mazatlán).
- Gramann, J.H. (1995). Effectiveness of communication approaches for reducing depreciative behavior. Invited presentation to the Human Dimensions in Recreational Fisheries Group, annual meeting of the American Fisheries Society, Tampa, FL. (Sponsor: National Marine Fisheries Service, Southeast Region.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1995). Ethnicity, race, and outdoor recreation. Invited presentation and participation in 2-day workshop on ethnicity and recreation at Corps of Engineers water resource projects, Dallas, TX (Sponsor: US Army Engineering Research and Development Center.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1994). Rural tourism research: Where should we be heading? Invited presentation to the Institute for Tourism and Recreation Research, School of Forestry, University of Montana, Missoula, MT. (Sponsor: University of Montana School of Forestry.)

- Gramann, J.H. (1992). Visual quality assessment at the landscape level: Current and future research on the Ouachita and Ozark-St. Francis national forests. Invited presentation and participation in 3-day New Perspectives Workshop on social context research, Petit Jean Mountain, AR. (Sponsors: US Forest Service Southern Forest Experiment Station, and Winrock International.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). Visitor communications that shape expectations. Invited presentation summarized in *Visitor Use Management Workshop Findings and Recommendations: Grand Canyon National Park*, pp. 33-34. National Park Service Denver Service Center. (Sponsor: National Parks Conservation Association.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). Social science and cultural resource protection: Theory and research. Invited seminar for the Forest Inventory, Economics, and Recreation Research staff, US Forest Service, Washington, DC. (Sponsor: US Forest Service.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). Social science and National Park Service resource management. Invited presentation at the National Park Service Southwest Region Natural Resource Management Workshop, Austin, TX. (Sponsor: National Park Service, Southwest Region.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). Current research on recreational displacement and its application to Corps of Engineers projects. Invited presentation and work-scoping session for the US Army Corps of Engineers, Vicksburg, MS. (Sponsor: Recreation Resource Analysis Program, US Army Engineering Research and Development Center.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1991). Ethnicity and interpretation: Research priorities for the 1990s. Presented at the Third Global Congress of Heritage Interpretation International, Honolulu, HI. (Sponsor: School of Natural Resources, University of Wisconsin-Madison.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1991). Evaluation and control of human-caused impacts to cultural resources. Invited presentation at the Archeological Site Protection and Preservation Workshop, Pierre, SD. (Sponsor: US Army Engineering Research and Development Center.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1991). Sociological contributions to National Park science. Plenary address to the Fourth Biennial Conference on Science in California's National Parks. Davis, CA. (Sponsor: National Park Service, Western Region.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1991, 1990). Understanding national park visitors. Invited presentations at the National Park Service Ranger Skills course, Grand Canyon National Park. (Sponsor: Albright Employee Development Center, National Park Service.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1991). The next generation: Employees and sociological issues in the National Park Service. Plenary address to the National Park Service Joint Southwest-Midwest Regional Superintendents Conference. Hot Springs National Park, AR. (Sponsor: National Park Service, Midwest Region.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1989). Cultural resource damage in parks: Understanding the problem and doing something about it. Invited presentation and participation in 3-Day workshop on Saving the Past for the Future: Actions for the '90s, Taos, NM. (Sponsor: Society for American Archaeology and US Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station.)

- Gramann, J.H. (1987). Interpretation: An important tool for park rangers. Invited presentation at the 1987 Park Maintenance Workshop, Texas Agricultural Extension Service. College Station, TX. (Sponsor: Texas Agricultural Extension Service.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1987). Integrated cultural resources management in the National Park Service. Invited presentation to the Cultural Resources Management Unit, Santa Fe, NM. (Sponsor: National Park Service, Southwest Region.)
- Gramann, J.H., & Conner, J. Richard. (1986). Rural recreational development. Presented by invitation of the Chancellor of the Texas A&M University System at the System Symposium on “Shaping the New Economy of Texas.”
- Gramann, J.H. (1986). Modeling the scenic quality of east Texas pine and oak-pine forests. Invited presentation to the Forest Inventory and Analysis Working Unit, Starkville, MS. (Sponsor: US Forest Service, Southern Forest Experiment Station.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1986). Social psychological applications to resource protection. Invited presentation and participation in 2-day workshop presented to the National Park Service Resource Management Trainee Program, Clemson Univ. (Sponsor: National Park Service, Southeast Region.)
- Cordell, H., Gramann, J., Albrecht, D., Withrow S., & McLellan, R. (1985). Trends in recreational access to private rural lands. Invited paper in J. Wood (Ed.) *Proceedings: 1985 National Outdoor Recreation Trends Symposium II* (Vol. I), pp. 164-184. Atlanta, GA: National Park Service.
- Gramann, J.H. (1984). Sociological components of resources management. Invited presentation to the National Park Service Mid-Level East Management Short Course, Everglades National Park. (Sponsor: Albright Training Center, National Park Service.)
- Gramann, J.H. (1980). Evaluation of interpretive services at Corps of Engineers projects.” Invited presentation to the Environmental Resources Division, Vicksburg, MS. (Sponsor: US Army Engineering Research and Development Center.)

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION REPORTS:

- Gramann, J.H., & Floyd, M. (1993). *An Analysis of In-State and Selected Out-of-State Markets for Texas Hunting*. Technical Report 93-2. College Station, TX: Dept. of Rural Sociology, Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, 45 pp.

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE AND OUTREACH PUBLICATIONS:

- Chavez, D. V., Andereck, K., & Gramann, J. (1992). *Directory of Texas Environmental Education and Interpretive Facilities* (2nd Edition). Austin, TX: Texas Education Agency, Lower Colorado River Authority, and Texas Environmental Education Association, 100 pp.
- Var, T., Gramann, J., Lee, T., & Lue, C. (1989). *Tourism Trends from Highway Statistics, March, 1989*. College Station, TX: Texas Tourism and Recreation Information Program, 54 pp.
- Andereck, K. L., & Gramann, J. (1987). *Directory of Texas Environmental Education and Interpretive Facilities*. College Station, TX: Texas Tourism and Recreation Information Program, 126 pp.

Watt, C., Stribling, J., Gramann, J., & Steinbach, D. (1987). *Tourism and Recreation Information Program: Information Needs Assessment Project #2—Commercial Hunting Enterprise Operators*. College Station, TX: Texas Tourism and Recreation Information Program, 7 pp.

TECHNICAL REPORTS/CONTRACT REPORTS:

Manni, M., Gramann, J., & Hollenhorst, S. (2005). *Saint-Gaudens National Historic Site Study, Summer 2004*. Visitor Services Project Report 160, Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, 96 pp.

Meldrum, B., Littlejohn, M., Gramann, J., & Hollenhorst, S. (2004). *Chesapeake & Ohio Canal National Historical Park Visitor Study, Summer 2003*. Visitor Services Project Report 145, Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, 91 pp.

Gramann, J.H., Sipes, L., & Forist, B. (2004). *National Park Service Natural Resource Program Center: Evaluation of Selected NRPC Programs by the Natural Resources Advisory Group*. Contract report prepared for the Natural Resource Stewardship and Science directorate, National Park Service, Washington, D.C., 64 pp.

Gramann, J.H. (2003). *Trends in Demographics and Information Technology Affecting Visitor Center Use: Focus Group Report*. Contract report prepared for the Park Planning and Special Studies Program, National Park Service, Washington, D.C., 27 pp.

Gramann, J.H. (2003). *Visitation Forecasting and Predicting Use of NPS Parks and Visitor Centers: Focus Group Report*. Contract report prepared for the Park Planning and Special Studies Program, National Park Service, Washington, D.C., 25 pp.

Littlejohn, M., & Gramann, J. (2002). *Sequoia & Kings Canyon National Parks Visitor Study, Summer 2002*. Visitor Services Project Report 137, Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, 128 pp.

Littlejohn, M., & Gramann, J. (2002). *Pinnacles National Monument Visitor Study, Spring 2002*. Visitor Services Project Report 133, Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, 114 pp.

Simmons, T., & Gramann, J. (2002). *Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore Visitor Study, Summer 2001*. Visitor Services Project Report 128 Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, 73 pp.

Gramann, J.H., Torres, C. C., & Floyd, M. F. (2001). *Improving Outdoor Recreation at Corps Lakes for Under-Served Populations: Results of Six Focus Groups*. Contract report prepared for Environmental Laboratory, Engineering Research and Development Center, US Army Corps of Engineers, Vicksburg, MS, 21 pp.

Simmons, T., & Gramann, J. (2001). *Badlands National Park Visitor Study, Summer 2000*. Visitor Services Project Report 123, Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, 110 pp.

Van Ormer, C., Littlejohn, M., & Gramann, J. (2001). *Olympic National Park Visitor Study, Summer 2000*. Visitor Services Project Report 121, Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Idaho, 118 pp.

Teer, J., Gramann, J., Jones, J., & Sirakaya, E. (1999). *Pre-feasibility Study of Ecotourism Potential in Tikal, Lake Atitlán, and Antigua, Guatemala*. Contract report for the Ministry of Culture and Sport, Government of Guatemala, Guatemala City, Guatemala.

- Gramann, J.H., & Yhang, W.J. (1994). *The Effect of Forest Color on the Perceived Scenic Beauty of Recently Treated Pine-Oak Plots on the Ouachita National Forest, Arkansas*. Contract report to the Forest Inventory and Analysis Unit, US Forest Service, Southern Forest Experiment Station, Starkville, MS, 132 pp.
- Tabachnick, B., Fidell, S., Silvati, L., Knopf, R.C., Gramann, J.H., & Buchanan, T. (1994). *Intermediate Term Effects of Aircraft Overflights on Outdoor Recreationists in Twelve Wildernesses*. BBN Report No. 7503 to National Park Service and US Forest Service under NPS-DSC Contract No. CX-2000-9-0026. Canoga Park, CA: BBN Systems and Technologies, 136 pp.
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). *Visitors, Alternative Futures, and Recreational Displacement at Yosemite National Park*. Contract report to the Division of Planning, Grants, and Environmental Quality, National Park Service Western Regional Office. San Francisco, CA, 155 pp.
- Gramann, J.H. (1992). *Expenditures by Auto Travelers Visiting Yosemite National Park*. Contract report to the Division of Planning, Grants, and Environmental Quality, National Park Service Western Regional Office. San Francisco, CA, 49 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., & Floyd, M. (1991). *Ethnic Assimilation and Recreational Use of the Tonto National Forest*. Contract report to the Wildland Recreation and Urban Culture Project, US Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station. Riverside, CA, 98 pp.
- Fidell, S., Silvati, L., Tabachnick, B., Howe, R., Pearsons, K., Knopf, R., Gramann, J., & Buchanan, T. (1991). *Short Term Effects of Aircraft Overflights on Outdoor Recreationists in Three Wildernesses*. BBN Report No. 7502 to National Park Service and US Forest Service under NPS-DSC Contract No. CX-2000-9-0026. Canoga Park, CA: Bolt, Beranek and Newman, 151 pp.
- Gramann, J.H. (1990). *Feasibility of a Long-Term Study to Evaluate the Use of Signs to Enhance Preservation of Archeological Sites at Corps of Engineers Projects*. Prepared for Environmental Engineering Div., US Army Corps of Engineers, MS, 22 pp.
- Fidell, S., Tabachnick, B., Knopf, R., Gramann, J., & Buchanan, T. (1990). *Program Plan for Public Law 100-91 Aircraft Overflight Studies*. BBN Report No. 7487 to National Park Service and US Forest Service under NPS-DSC Contract No. CX-2000-9-0026. Canoga Park, CA: Bolt, Beranek and Newman, 174 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., & Ruddell, E. (1989). *Characteristics, Management Preferences and Conflict Perceptions of Bird Island Basin Users—Padre Island National Seashore*. Technical Report No. 14, National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit. College Station, TX: Texas A&M Univ., 309 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., Stewart, W., & Kim, Y. (1989). *Visitor Response to Concession-Management Alternatives at Carlsbad Caverns National Park*. Technical Report No. 13, National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit. College Station, TX: Texas A&M Univ., 154 pp.
- Conner, J.R., Scifres, C., Koerth, B., & Gramann, J. (1987). *Assessment of Alternative Land Uses, Tomas Ranch, Duval County, Texas: Economic Analysis and Resource Management Considerations*. Prepared for Land Management Dept., Exxon Company, USA, Houston, TX, 108 pp.

- Gramann, J.H., Westphal J., & Ruddell, E. (1986). *A Plot-Level Parameter-Based Scenic Beauty Model for the Loblolly-Shortleaf Pine Type in East Texas*. Contract report to the Forest Inventory and Analysis Working Unit, US Forest Service Southern Forest Experiment Station, 64 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., & Vander Stoep, G. (1986). *Reducing Depreciative Behavior at Shiloh National Military Park*. Technical Report No. 2, National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit. College Station, TX: Texas A&M Univ., 136 pp.
- Adams, C., Linton, T., Westphal, J., & Gramann, J. (1985). *Cullen-Barker Park Nature Center and Urban Wildlife Management Area: Recommendations for Development*. Final report to Precinct 3, Harris County, TX, 115 pp.
- Gramann, J.H. (coordinator), Absher, J., Becker, R., Bonnicksen, T., Burdge, R., & McAvoy, L. (1981). *An Evaluation of the Impact of Commercial Navigation and Associated Operations and Maintenance on Outdoor Recreation, Potential Wilderness and Cultural Resources of the Upper Mississippi River System*. Contract report for Upper Mississippi River Basin Commission, Bloomington, MN, 320 pp.
- Burdge, R., Gramann, J., & Buchanan, T. (1979). *The Lake Shelbyville Recreation Study*. Univ. of Illinois Institute for Environmental Studies Research Report No. 5, UILU-IES 79 0005, 12 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., & Field, D. (1978). *Interpretive Activity Inventory: Whitman Mission Data*. National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit Technical Report, Univ. of Washington, Seattle, WA, 14 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., & Field, D. (1978). *Interpretive Activity Inventory: Mount Rainier Data, 1977*. National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit Technical Report, Univ. of Washington, WA, Seattle, 15 pp.
- Gramann, J.H., & Field, D. (1978). *Interpretive Activity Inventory: Perry's Victory Data, 1977*. National Park Service Cooperative Park Studies Unit Technical Report, Univ. of Washington, Seattle, WA, 14 pp.
- CONTRIBUTED PAPERS AT SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS:**
- Gramann, J.H. (2005). Monitoring social indicators in the national park system. Presented at the biennial meeting of the George Wright Society, Philadelphia, PA.
- Gramann, J.H. (2005). Alternative transportation and visitor experiences in national parks. Presented at the Transportation Research Board conference, Washington, D.C.
- Gramann, J.H. (2003). Gathering visitor expenditure data and applying the money generation model. Presented at the Partners in Stewardship conference, Los Angeles, CA.
- Gramann, J.H. (2003). Activities and directions of the National Park Service Social Science Program. Presented at the biennial meeting of the George Wright Society, San Diego, CA.
- Gramann, J.H., Torres, C. & Floyd, M. (2002). Improving outdoor recreation opportunities on Corps Lakes for ethnic minorities. Presented at the Southern Rural Sociological Association Meetings, Orlando, FL.

- Gramann, J.H., Gritter, M., & Rudis, V. (1999). Scenic beauty of uneven-aged treatments, 2 and 6 years following disturbance. Presented at the Symposium on Ecosystem Management Research in the Ouachita and Ozark Mountains, Hot Springs, AR.
- Rudis, V.A., Gramann, J., & Jang, H. (1999). Visual quality a year before, a year after, and 3 years after even-aged treatments, Ouachita Mountains. Presented at the Symposium on Ecosystem Management Research in the Ouachita and Ozark Mountains, Hot Springs, AR.
- Bergerson, T.R., Gramann, J., & Saenz, R. (1998). Economic distress and natural-resource dependence in nonmetropolitan counties of the southwestern US. Presented at the 7th International Symposium on Society and Resource Management, Columbia, MO.
- Rudis, V. A., Thill, R., Gramann, J., Picone, J., Kalidindi, N., & Tappe, P. (1997). Understory structure following uneven-aged reproduction cutting by season, 2 and 6 years after treatment: A comparison of selected measurement methods. Presented at the annual North American Forest Ecology Conference, Raleigh, NC.
- Gramann, J.H., & Saenz, R. (1997). Attitudes of Anglo and Hispanic residents toward the Lower Rio Grande Valley National Wildlife Refuge. Presented at the annual Western Social Science Association meetings (Association of Borderland Studies), Albuquerque, NM.
- Gramann, J.H., Shaull, S., & Saenz, R. (1995). Cultural assimilation and the importance of family-related and nature-related recreation experiences among Hispanic Americans in California. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, San Antonio, TX.
- Saenz, R., & Gramann, J. (1995). Environmental attitudes and knowledge of Latinos in south Texas. Presented at the annual Rural Sociological Society meetings, Pentagon City, VA.
- Gramann, J.H., & Saenz, R. (1995). Attitudes of Anglo and Hispanic residents toward the Lower Rio Grande Valley Wildlife Corridor. Presented at the 7th US/Mexico Border States Conference on Recreation, Parks, and Wildlife, Brownsville, TX.
- Gramann, J.H., & Whisenant, S. (1994). Effect of alternative vegetation management strategies on the scenic quality of Texas rangelands. Presented at the 5th International Symposium on Society and Resource Management, Ft. Collins, CO (poster).
- Bonifield, R.L., Kim, Y., Gramann, J., & Sell, J. (1994). Effect of message content, personality, and probable sanctions on rule-obedience intentions in outdoor recreation settings. Presented at the 5th International Symposium on Society and Resource Management, Ft. Collins, CO.
- Gramann, J.H., & Rudis, V. (1993). Effects of hardwood retention, season, and physiography on the perceived scenic beauty of forest plots in the Ouachita Mountains. Presented at the Symposium on Ecosystem Management Research in the Ouachita Mountains: Pretreatment conditions and preliminary findings, Hot Springs, AR.
- Gramann, J.H., & Albrecht, D. (1992). Recreational displacement at Yosemite and Grand Canyon national parks. Presented at the 7th Conference on Research and Resource Management in Parks and on Protected Lands, Jacksonville, FL (poster).

- Floyd, M.F., & Gramann, J. (1992). Perceived benefits of outdoor recreation participation: A comparison of Anglo-Americans and Mexican Americans. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, Cincinnati, OH.
- Kim, Y.G., Gramann, J., & Sell, J. (1991). Personality and rule compliance in outdoor recreation: An experimental application of prosocial behavior theory. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, Baltimore, MD.
- Floyd, M.F., & Gramann, J. (1990). Cultural and structural assimilation and its effect on outdoor recreation behavior among Mexican-Americans. Presented at the Wildland/Urban Recreation Workshop, Ontario, CA.
- Ewert, A., Gramann, J., & Floyd, M. (1990). Ethnic patterns in recreational uses of natural resources: Rethinking the marginality-ethnicity paradigm. Presented at the Rural Sociological Society meetings, Norfolk, VA.
- Ruddell, E.J., & Gramann, J. (1990). Goal interference and norm interference as sources of recreation conflict. Presented at the Third Symposium on Social Science in Resource Management, College Station, TX.
- Gramann, J.H. (1990). The sociology research program in the National Park Service: Applying social science theory and techniques to natural resource management. Presented at the Southwest Social Science Association meetings, Fort Worth, TX.
- Floyd, M.F., & Gramann, J. (1988). The relationship between recreation setting and recreation experience: The case of hunting. Presented at the Second Symposium on Social Science in Resource Management, Urbana, IL.
- Rudis, V.A., Gramann, J., & Ruddell, E. (1988). Sampling forest vegetative screening with applications to depth perception and scenic beauty modeling of extensive forested areas. Presented at the Second Symposium on Social Science in Resource Management, Urbana, IL.
- Gramann, J.H. (1988). Measuring visitor impact on park resources. Presented at the Texas Recreation and Park Society conference, Austin, TX.
- Gramann, J.H. (1988). Future directions for behavioral research in outdoor recreation. Presented at the Texas Recreation and Park Society conference, Austin, TX.
- Gramann, J.H. (1987). Prosocial behavior theory and recreation management. Presented at the annual meeting of the Western Social Science Association, El Paso, TX.
- Vander Stoep, G.A., & Gramann, J. (1987). The use of interpretation as an indirect management tool. Presented at the annual workshop of the Association of Interpretive Naturalists, St. Louis, MO.
- Ruddell, E.J., Gramann, J., & Rudis, V. (1987). The psychological utility of visual penetration in predicting scenic beauty responses to forest recreation environments. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, New Orleans, LA.

- Gramann, J.H., & Vander Stoep, G. (1986). Prosocial behavior theory and recreation resource protection. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, Anaheim, CA.
- Ruddell, E.J., Gramann, J., Westphal, J., & Rudis, V. (1986). A forest stand parameter-based scenic beauty model for the loblolly-shortleaf pine type. Presented at the Society of American Foresters Convention, Birmingham, AL (poster).
- Gramann, J.H. (1986). A market analysis for hunting in Texas. Presented at the International Ranchers' Roundup, Kerrville, TX.
- Vander Stoep, G.A., & Gramann, J. (1986). Reducing depreciative behavior at Shiloh National Military Park. Presented at the 1986 Conference on Science in the National Parks, Fort Collins, CO (poster).
- Gramann, J.H., Burdge, R., Absher, J., & McAvoy, L. Jr. (1984). Commercial and recreational use of Illinois River locks. Presented at the National River Recreation Symposium, Baton Rouge, LA (poster).
- Gramann, J.H., McAvoy, L., Absher, J., & Burdge, R. (1984). The effect of commercial navigation on recreational use of river locks. Presented at the Southeast Recreation Researchers Conference, Asheville, NC.
- Gramann, J.H., Marty, T., & Kurtz, W. (1984). Salient beliefs and forest management intentions on nonindustrial private lands. Presented at the Rural Sociological Society meetings, College Station, TX.
- Westphal, J., & Gramann, J. (1984). Imageability and spatial orientation in urban park settings. Presented at the American Association of Geographers meetings, Washington, DC.
- Kurtz, W.B., Marty, T., & Gramann, J. (1983). NIPF owner characteristics and attitudes under different resource and timber market conditions: A look at Missouri and Wisconsin. Presented at the Midwest Forest Economists meetings, Madison, WI.
- Gramann, J.H., Bonnicksen, T., Stackhouse, M., & Kurtz, W. (1983). A theoretical analysis of landowners' public recreational access policies. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, Kansas City, MO.
- McAvoy, L., Gramann, J., Burdge, R., & Absher, J. (1983). Commercial versus recreational use of a water resource: Indicators of conflict. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, Kansas City, MO.
- Absher, J., Gramann, J., McAvoy, L., & Burdge, R. (1982). Standing in for their clients: Managers and service providers as proxies for the recreationist. Presented at the Rural Sociological Society meetings, San Francisco, CA.
- Burdge, R.J., Absher, J., McAvoy, L., & Gramann, J. (1982). Altering the visual quality of a recreational resource and activity displacement. Presented at the National Visual Values Workshop, Dillon, CO.

- Gramann, J.H., & Burdge, R. (1981). A comparison of pre- and post-trip activity participation measures. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, Minneapolis, MN.
- Gramann, J.H. (1981). Assessing navigation-related impacts on cultural resources of the Upper Mississippi River System. Presented at the Annual Midwest Archeological Conference, Madison, WI.
- Gramann, J.H., & Burdge, R. (1981). A structural integration of crowding research in outdoor recreation. Presented at the Rural Sociological Society meetings, Guelph, Ontario.
- Gramann, J.H. (1981). The rural-urban variable in leisure sociology: Alternative theoretical approaches. Presented at the Midwest Sociological Society meetings, Minneapolis, MN.
- Gramann, J.H., & Burdge, R. (1979). The interaction of personal and physical determinants of crowding in outdoor recreation. Presented at the Leisure Research Symposium of the National Recreation and Park Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Gramann, J.H., & Burdge, R. (1979). The effect of recreation goals on conflict perception: The case of water skiers versus fishermen. Presented at the Rural Sociological Society meetings, Burlington, VT.
- Gramann, J.H., & Field, D. (1978). The interpretive activity inventory: A management tool. Presented at the Annual Workshop of the Association of Interpretive Naturalists, Tucson, AZ.
- McDonough, M., Field, D., & Gramann, J. (1977). Applying sociological research to interpretation: The northwest experience. Presented at the Annual Workshop of the Association of Interpretive Naturalists, College Station, TX.